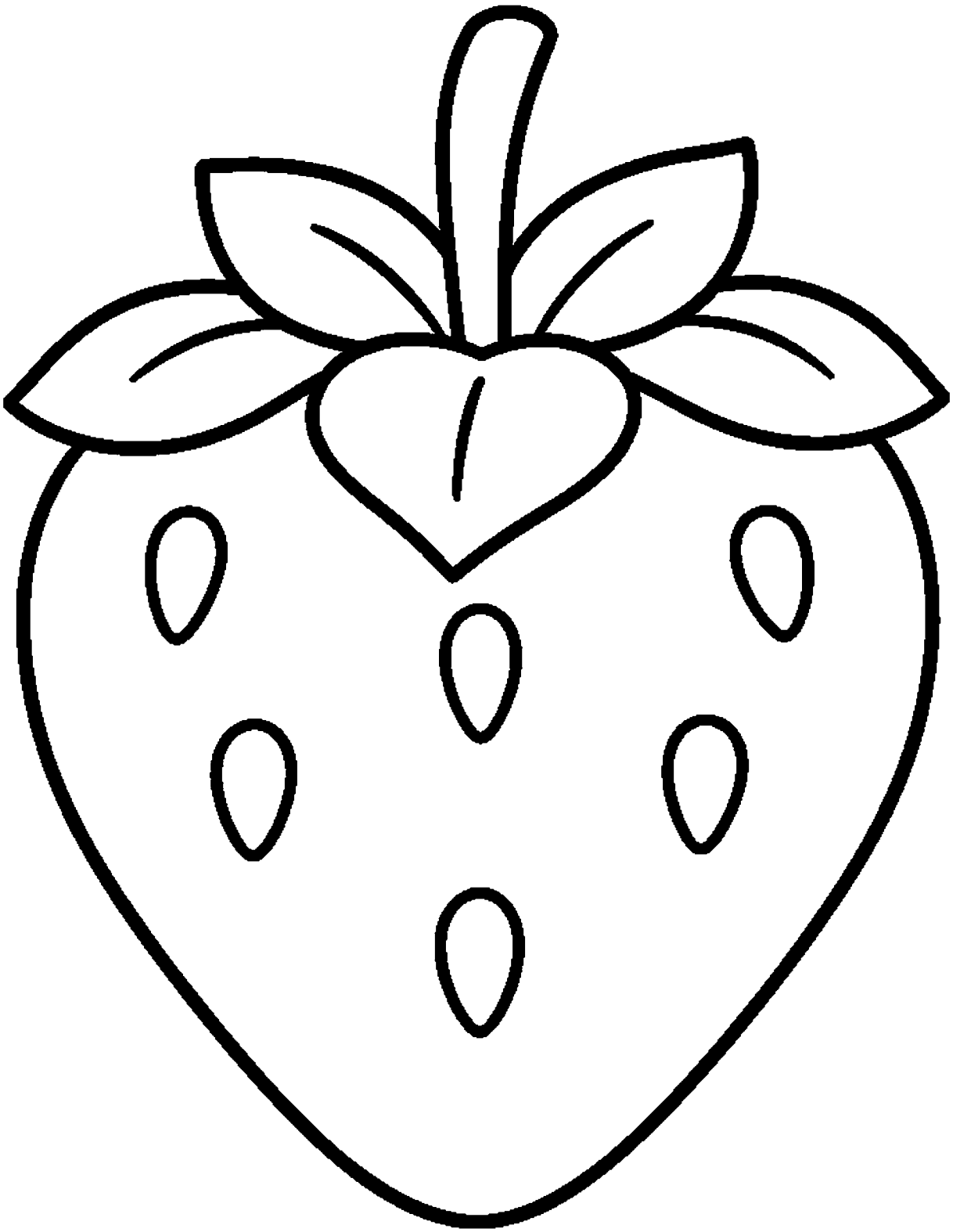
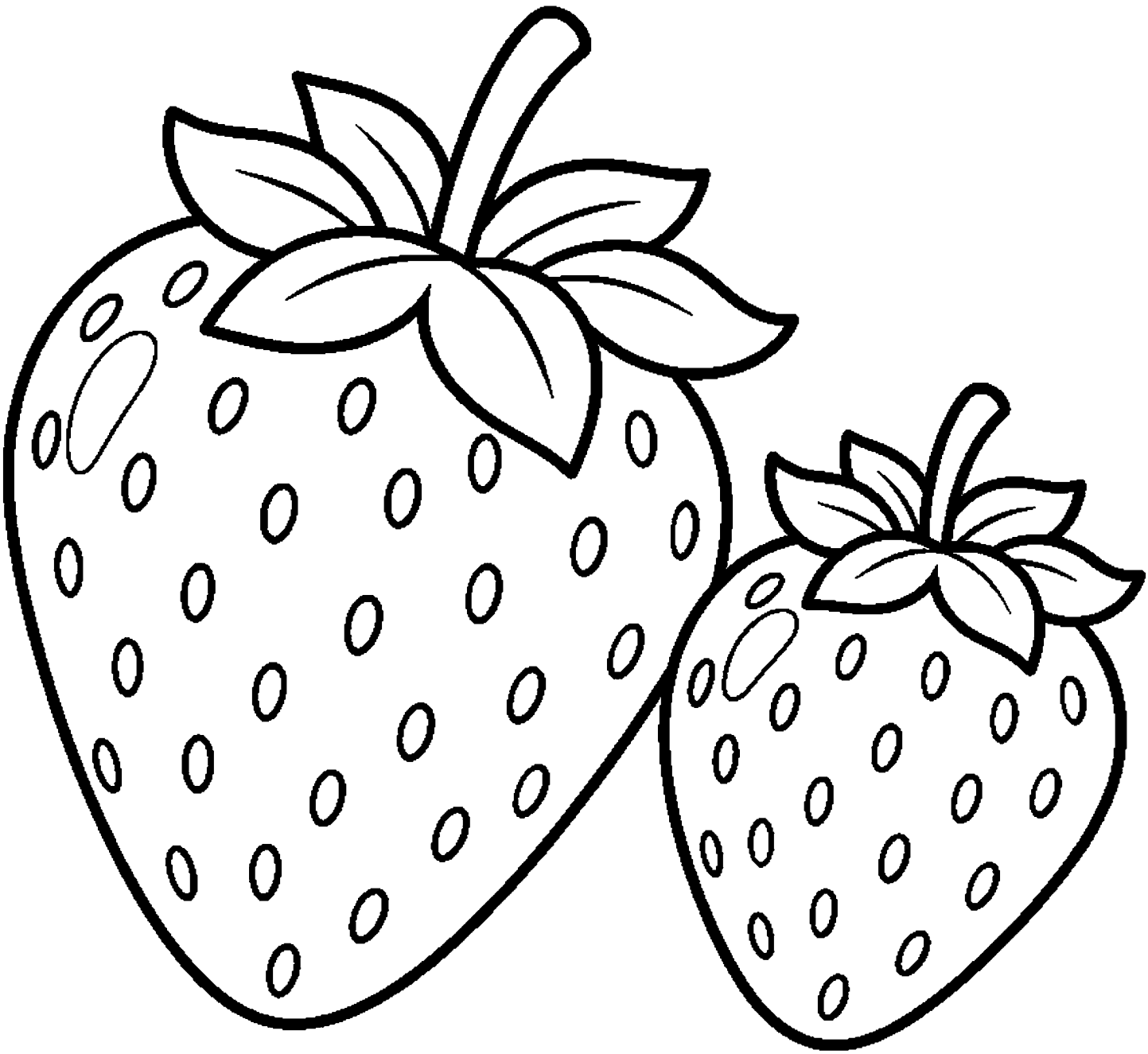
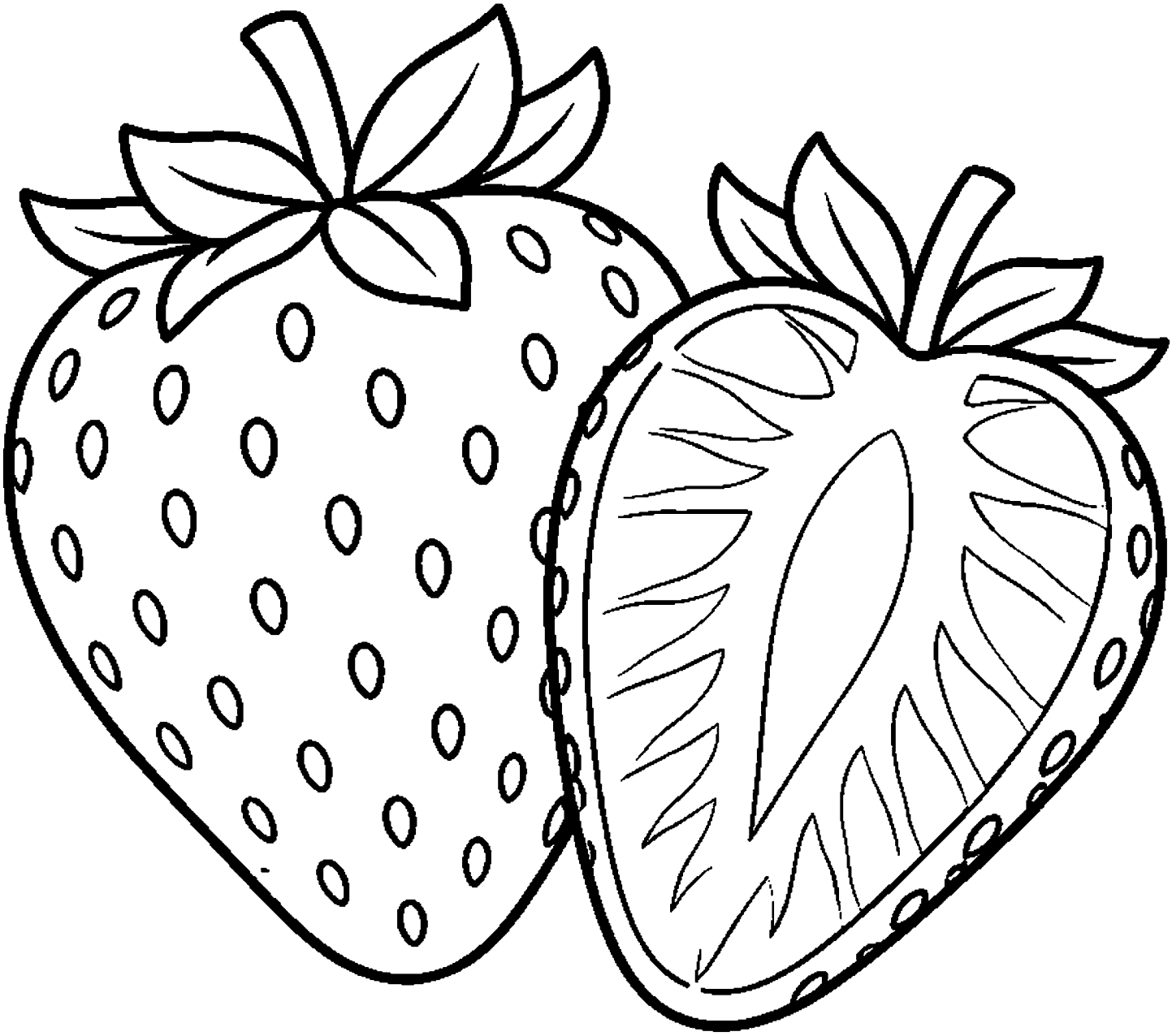
Whole Strawberry



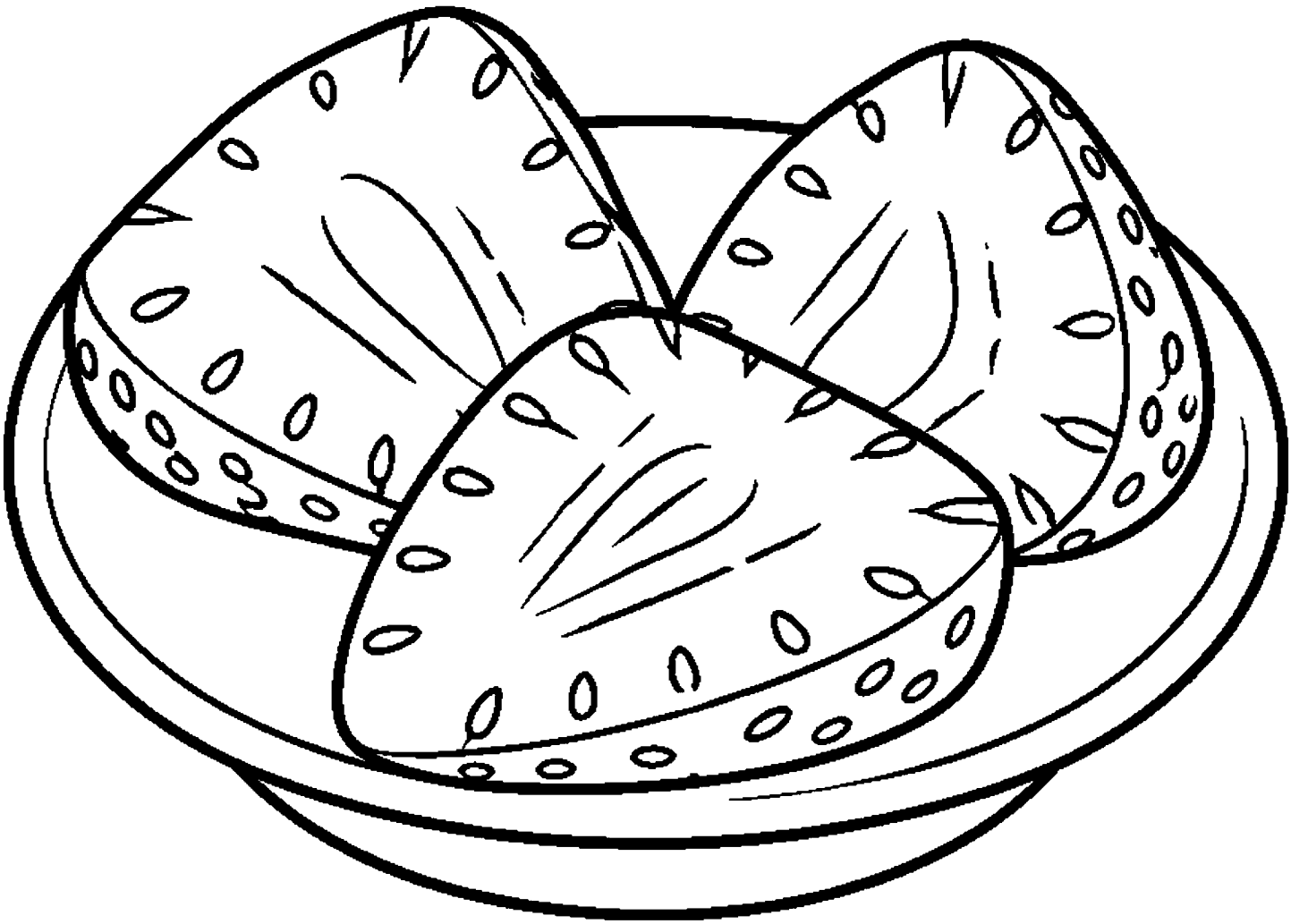
Two Strawberries



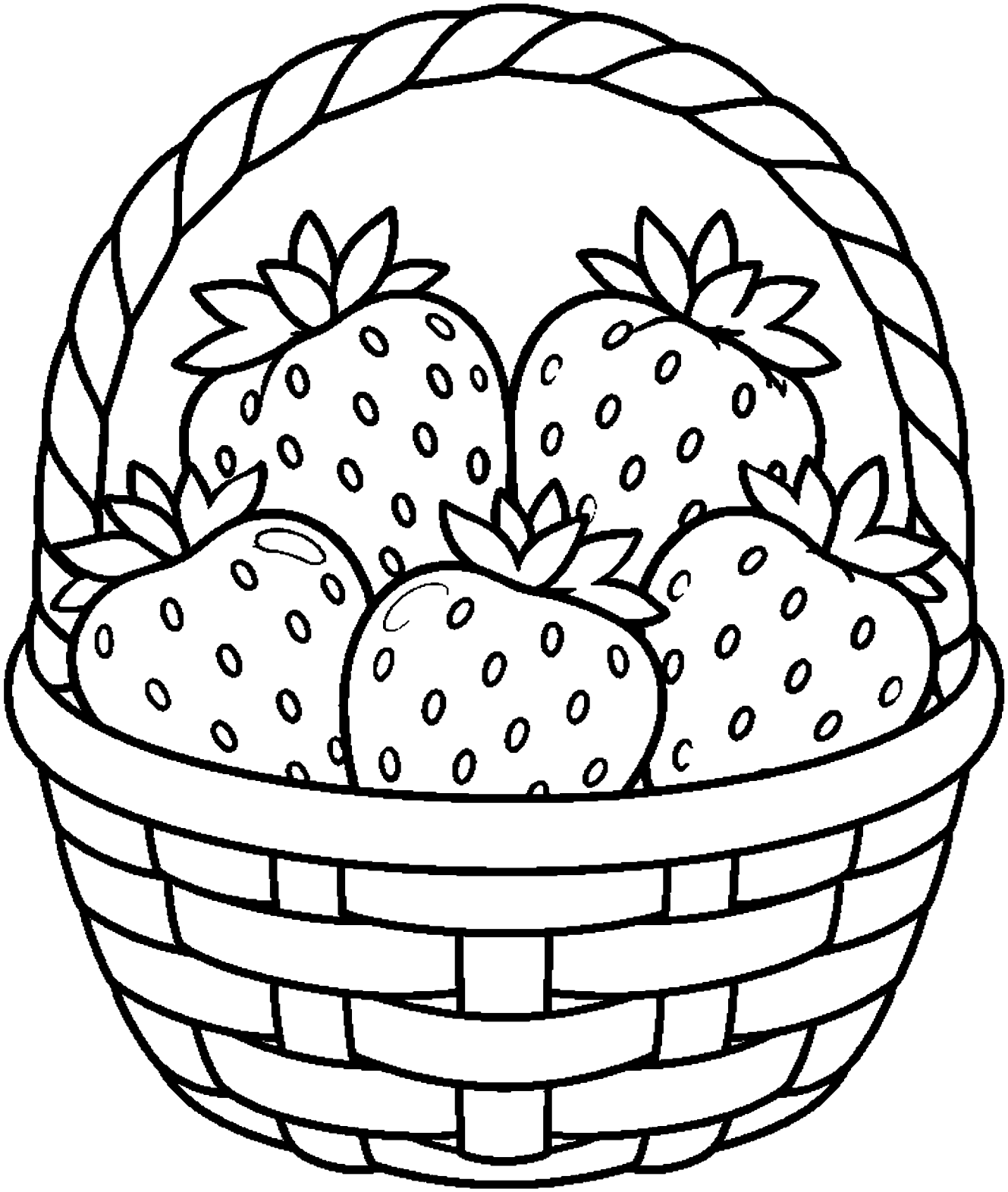
Strawberry Half



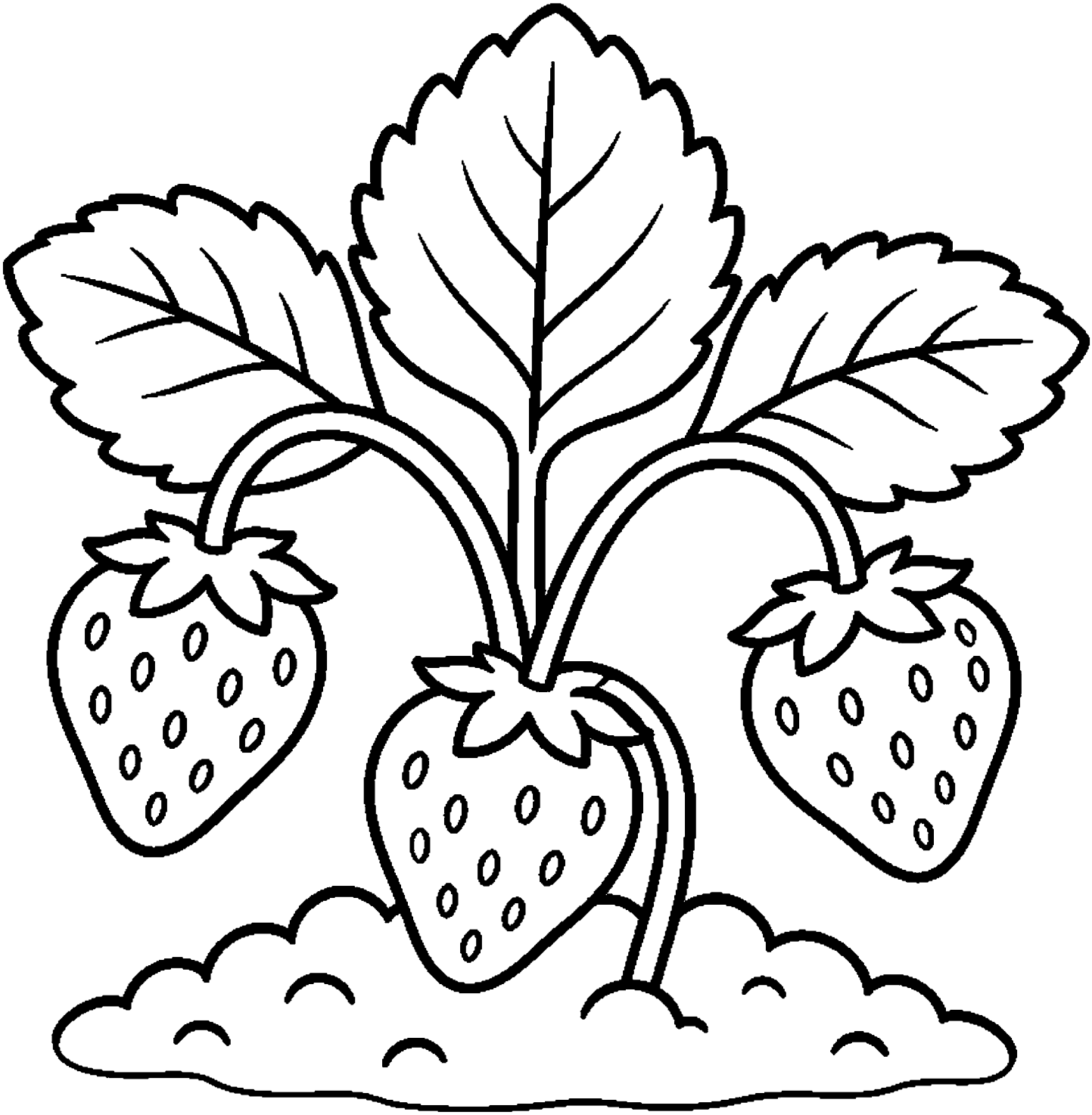
Strawberry Slices



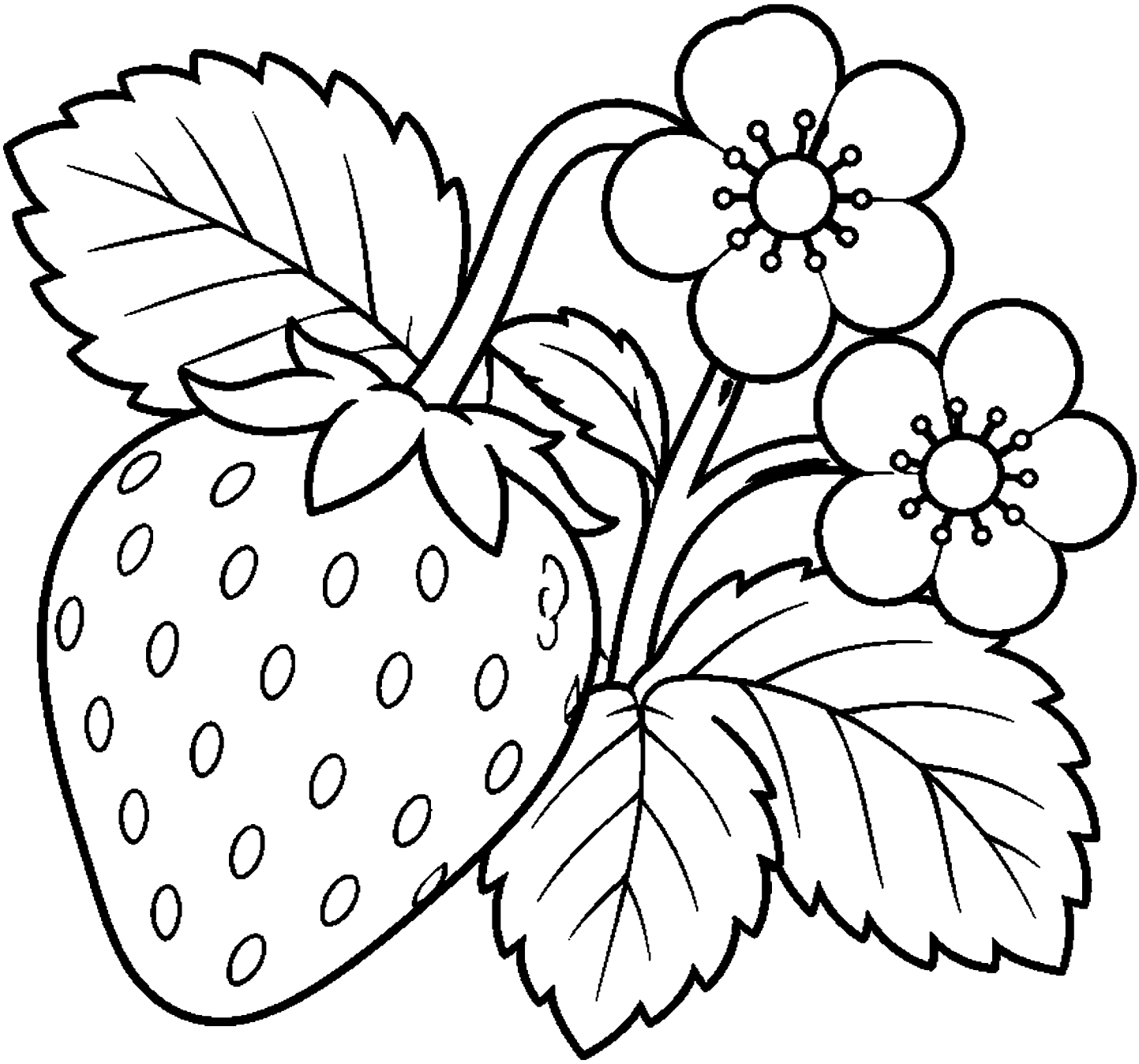
Strawberry Basket



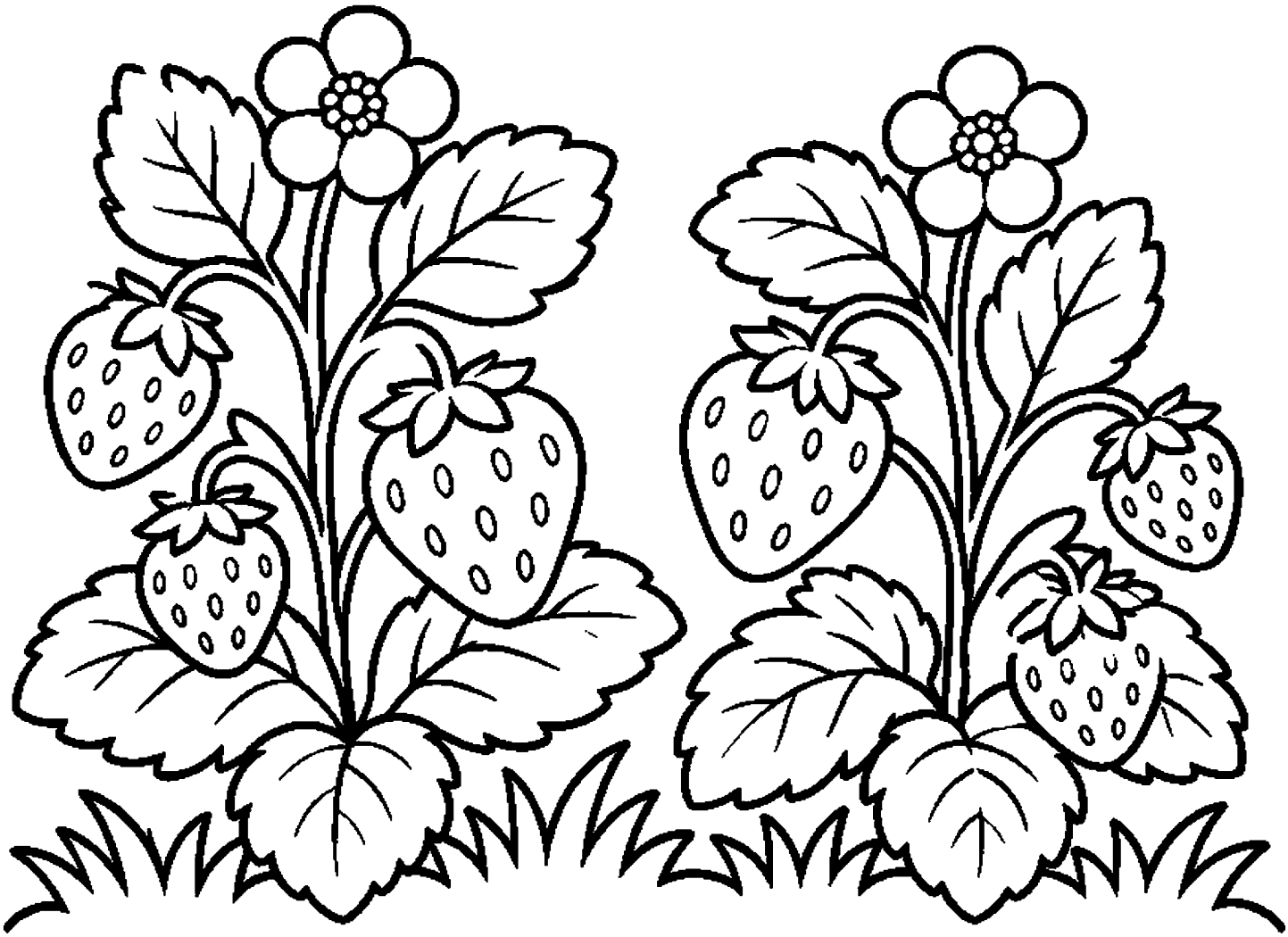
Strawberry Plant



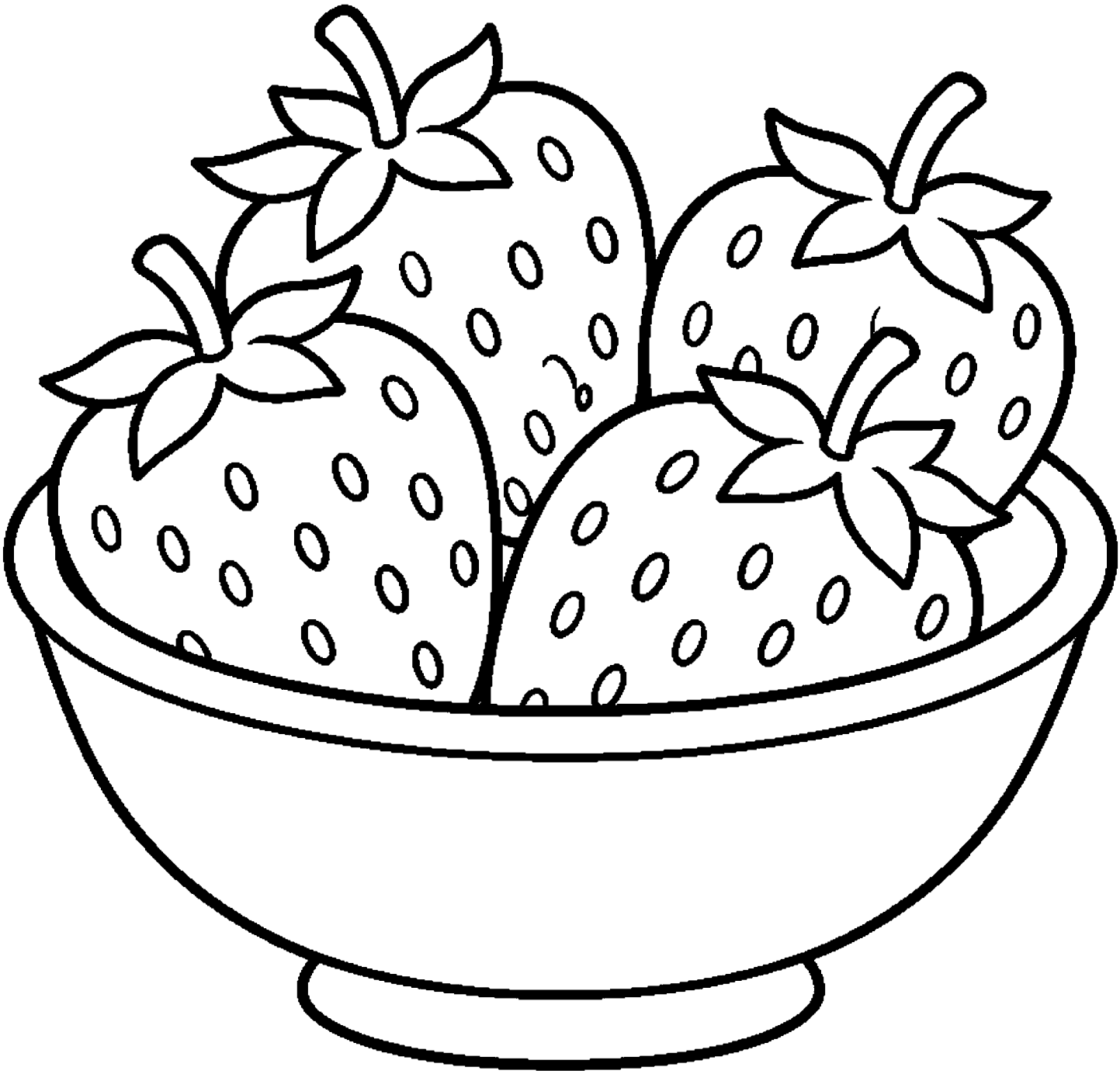
Strawberry Blossom



Strawberry Patch



Bowl of Strawberries



Strawberry Jam



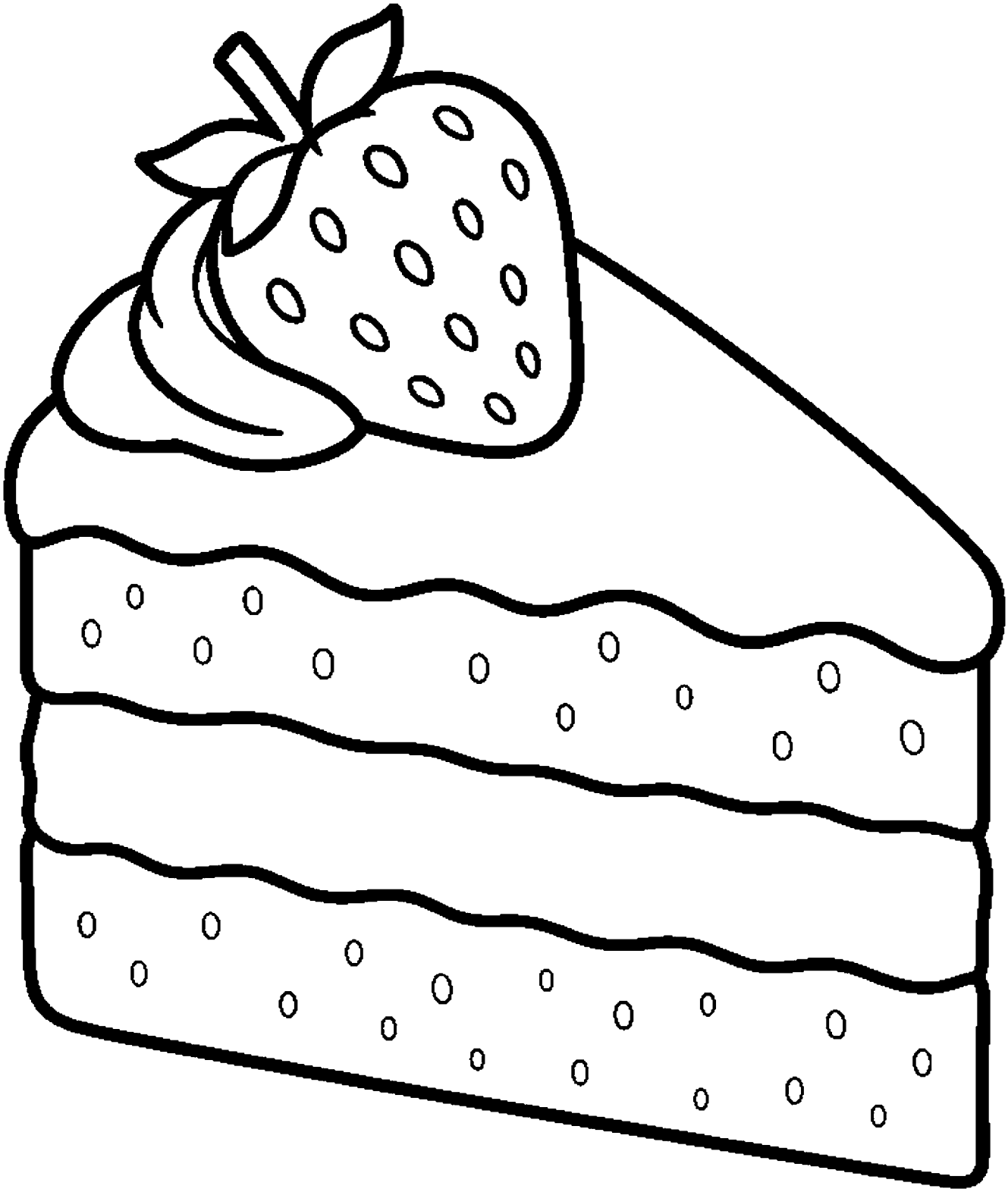
Strawberry Smoothie



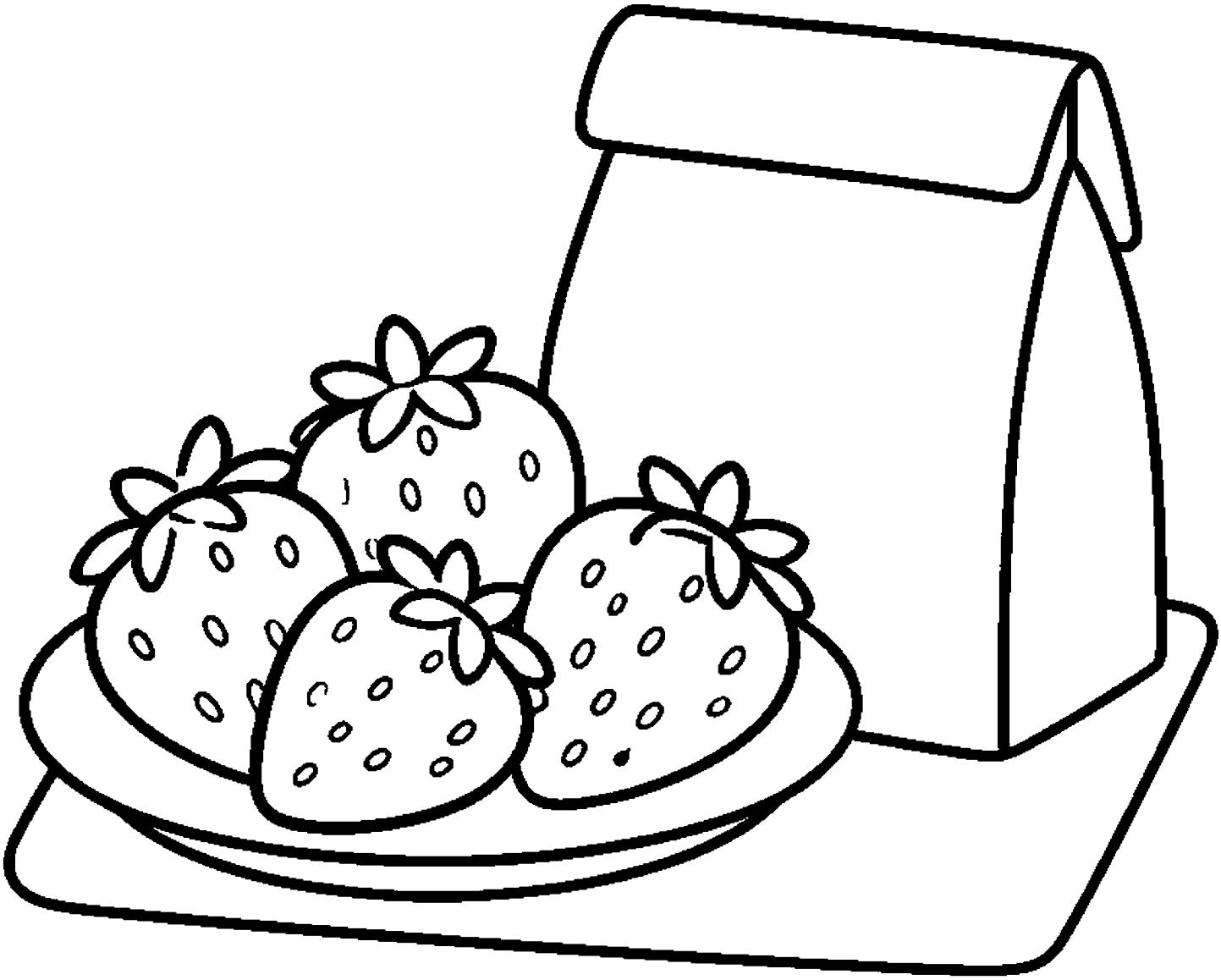
Strawberry Cupcake



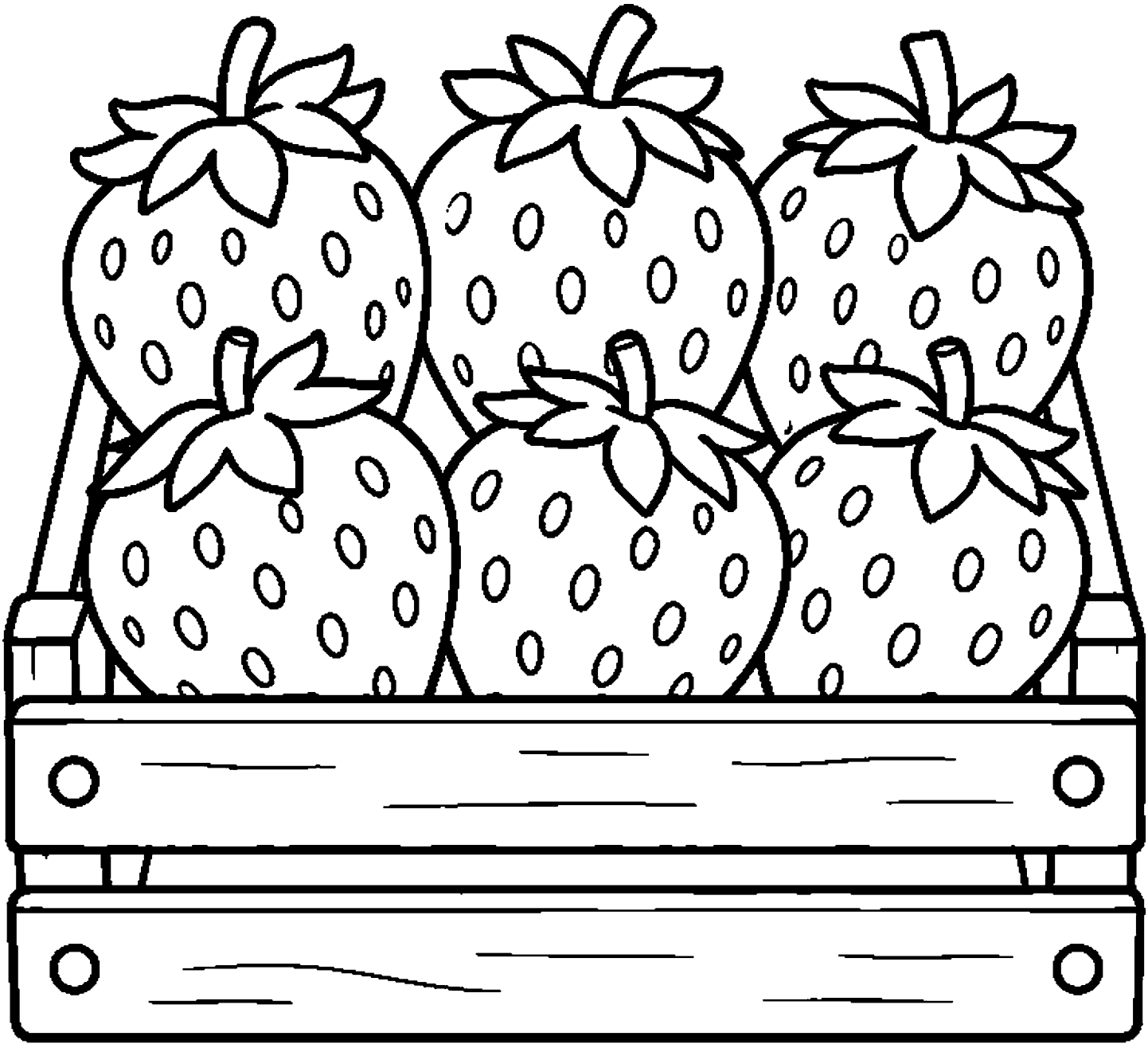
Strawberry Cake



Strawberry Picnic



Strawberry Market Crate



Strawberry and Ladybug

