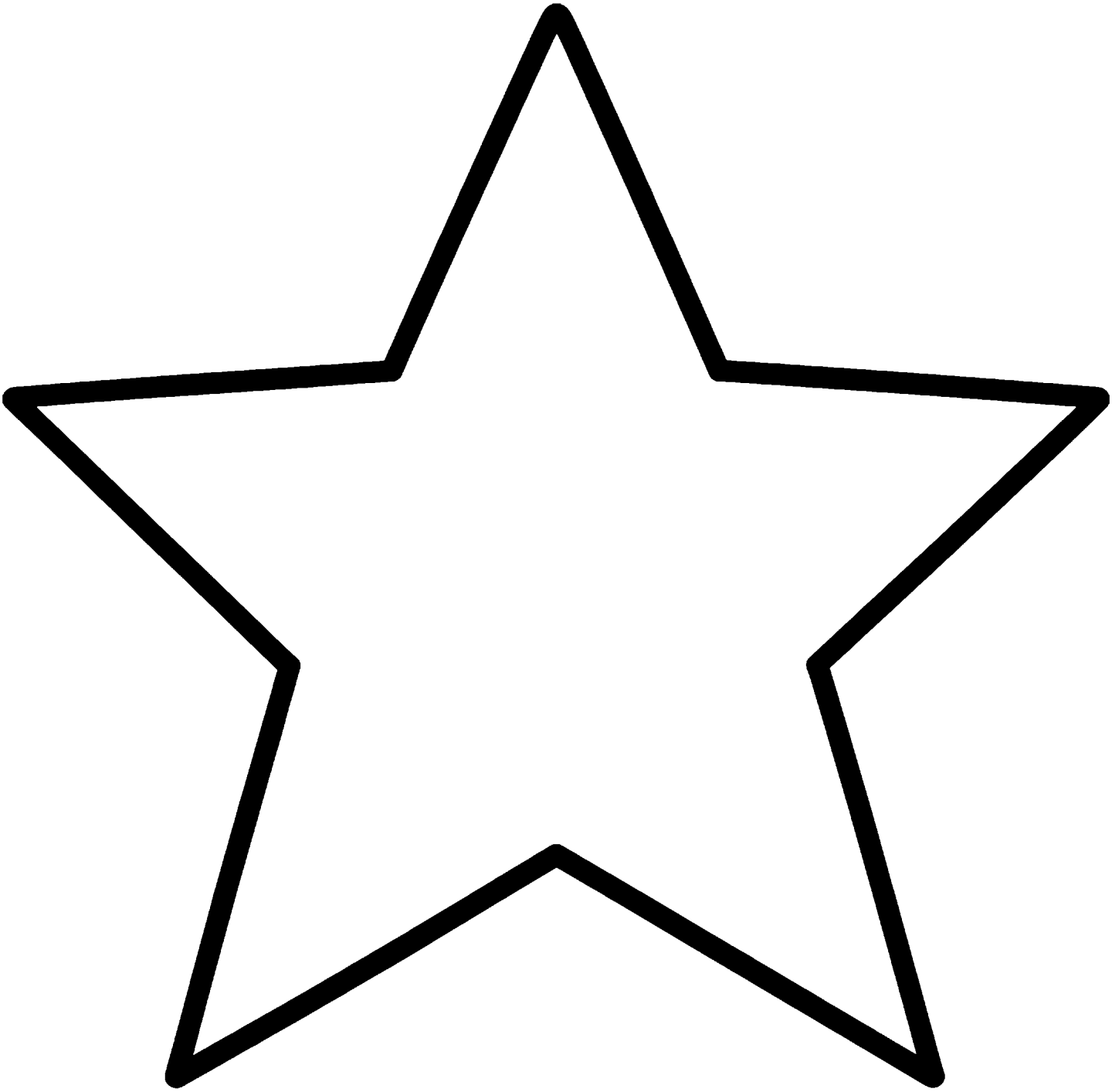
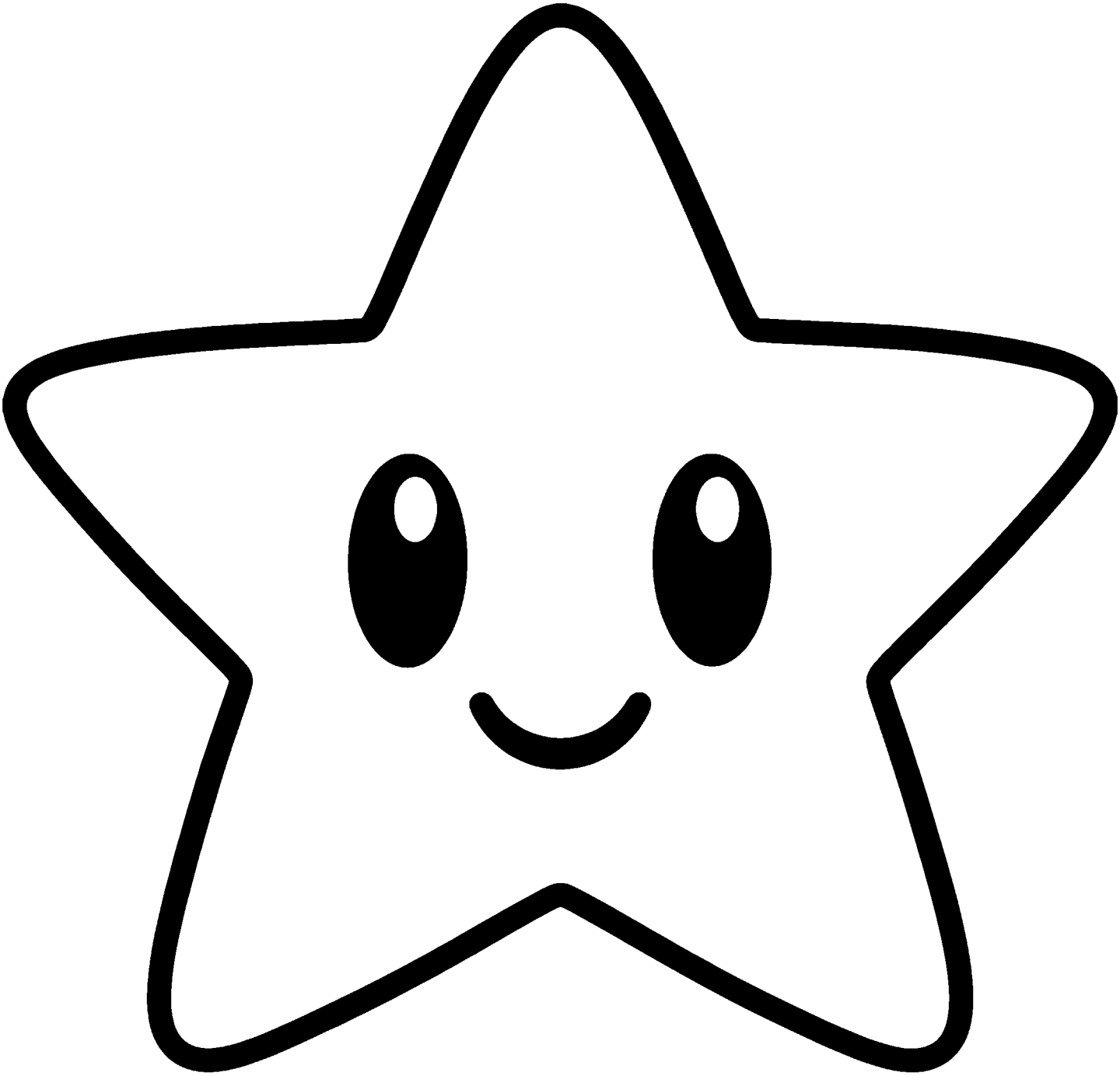
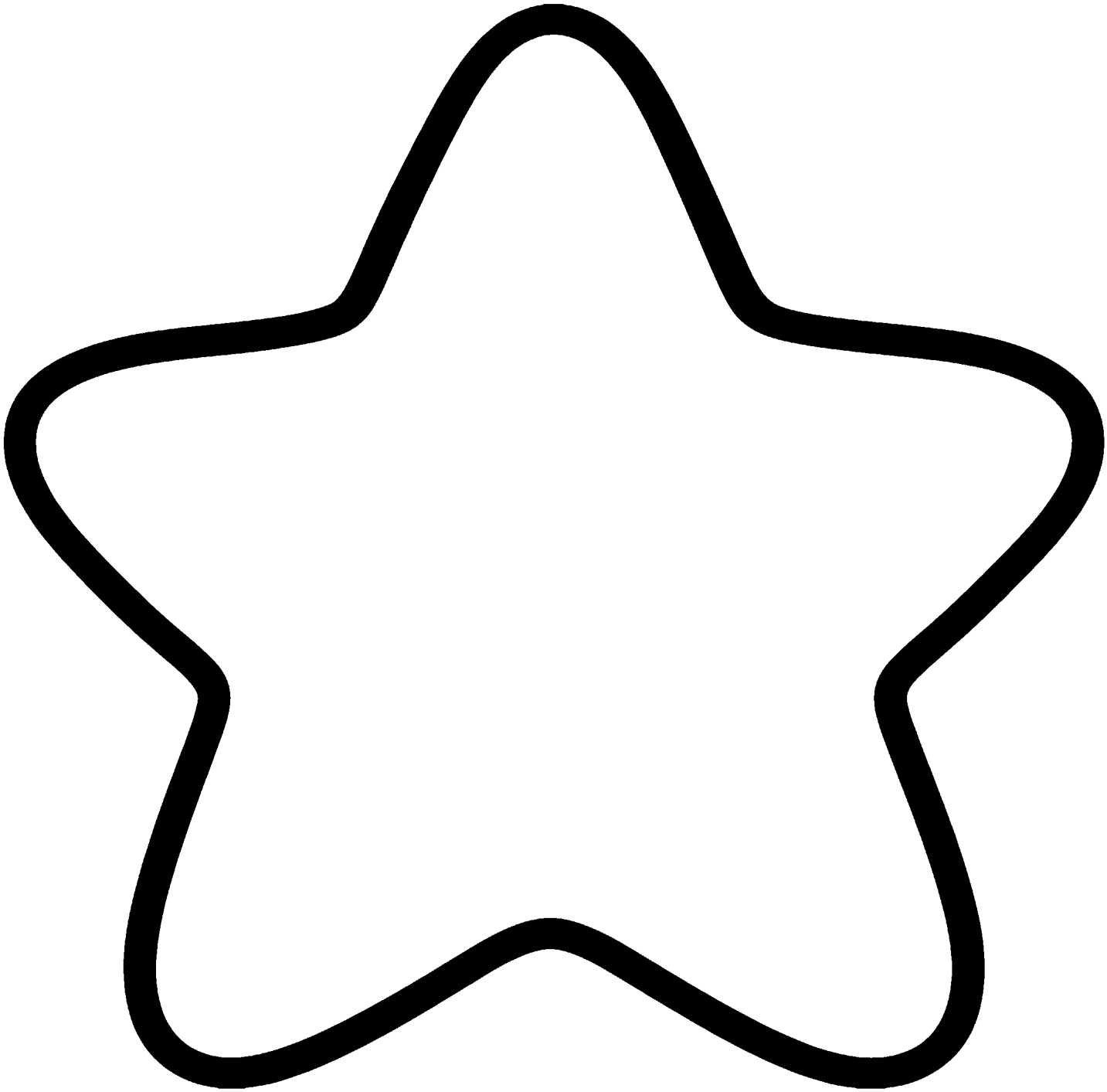
Big Star



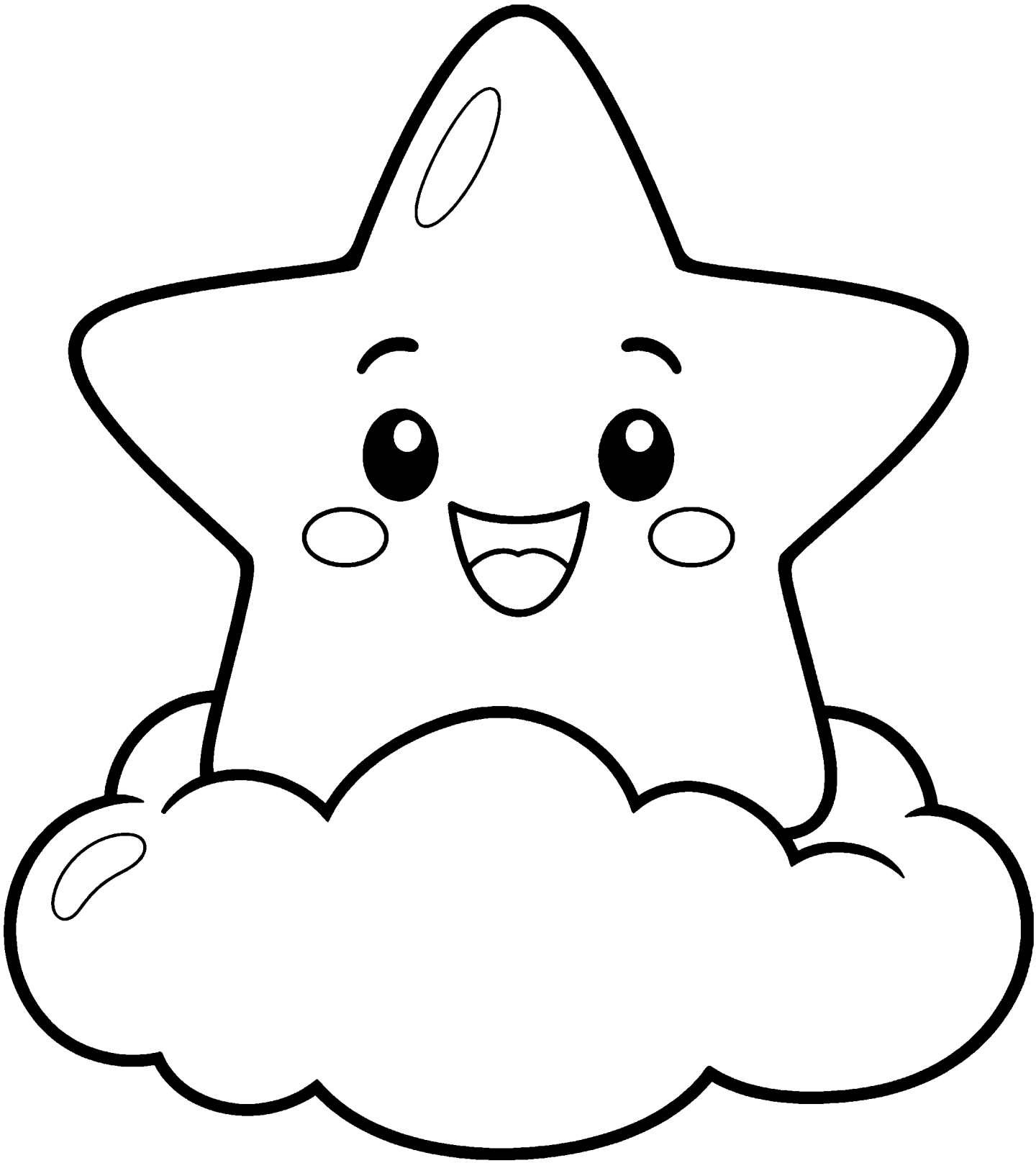
Smiling Star



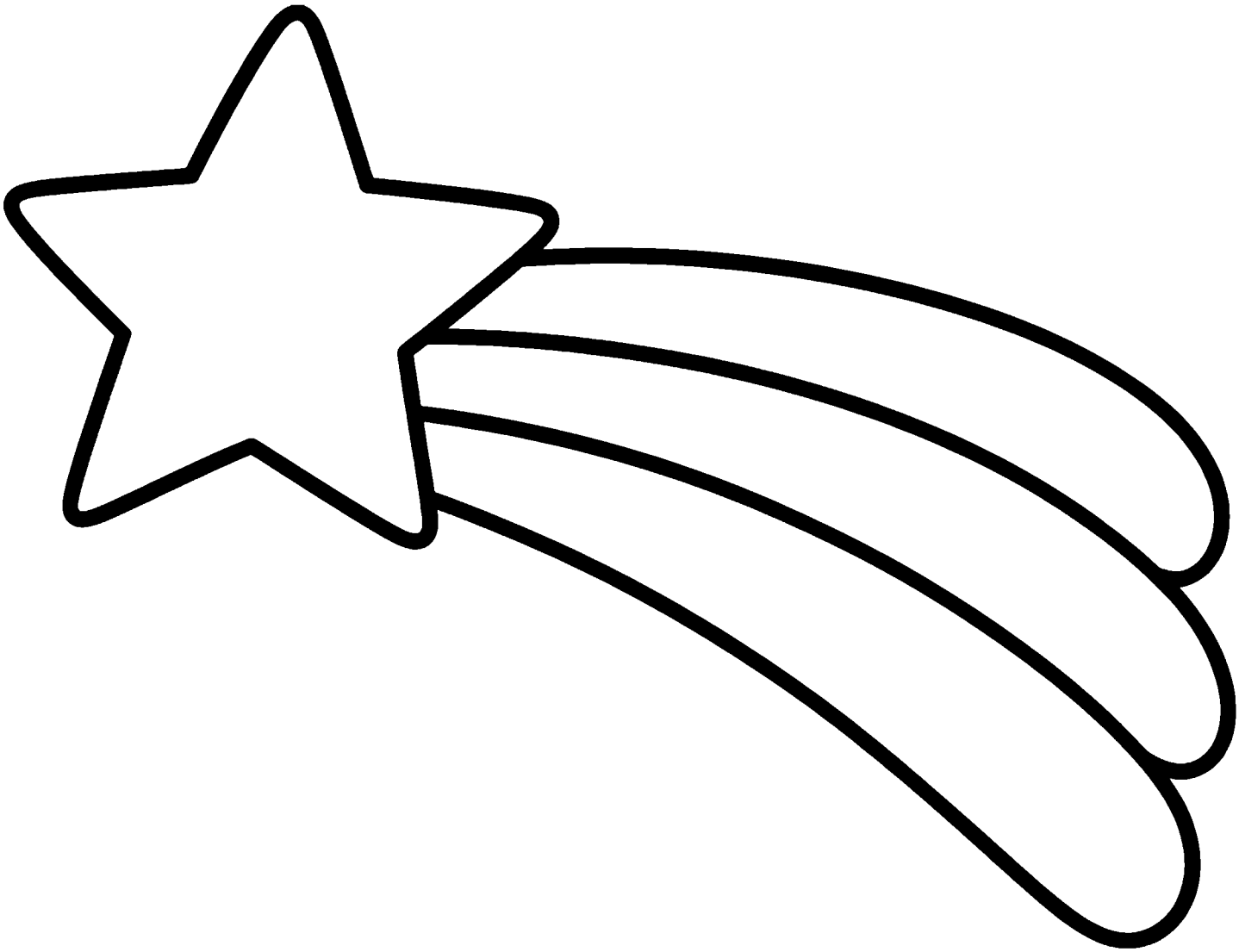
Rounded Star



Star and Cloud



Shooting Star



Star Balloon



Star Gift



Stargazing Night



Starry Campsite



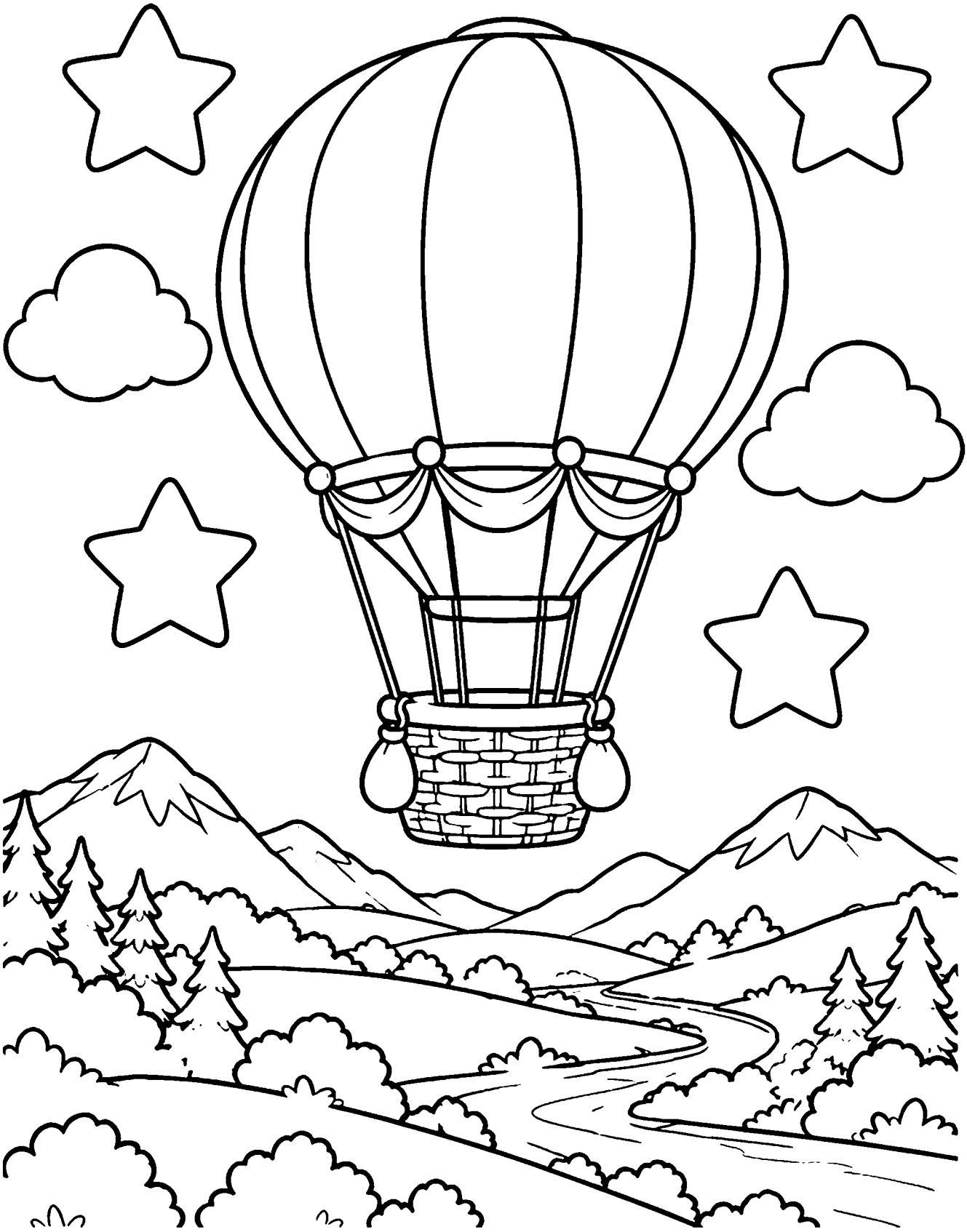
Star Mobile



Starry Lighthouse



Starry Hot Air Balloon



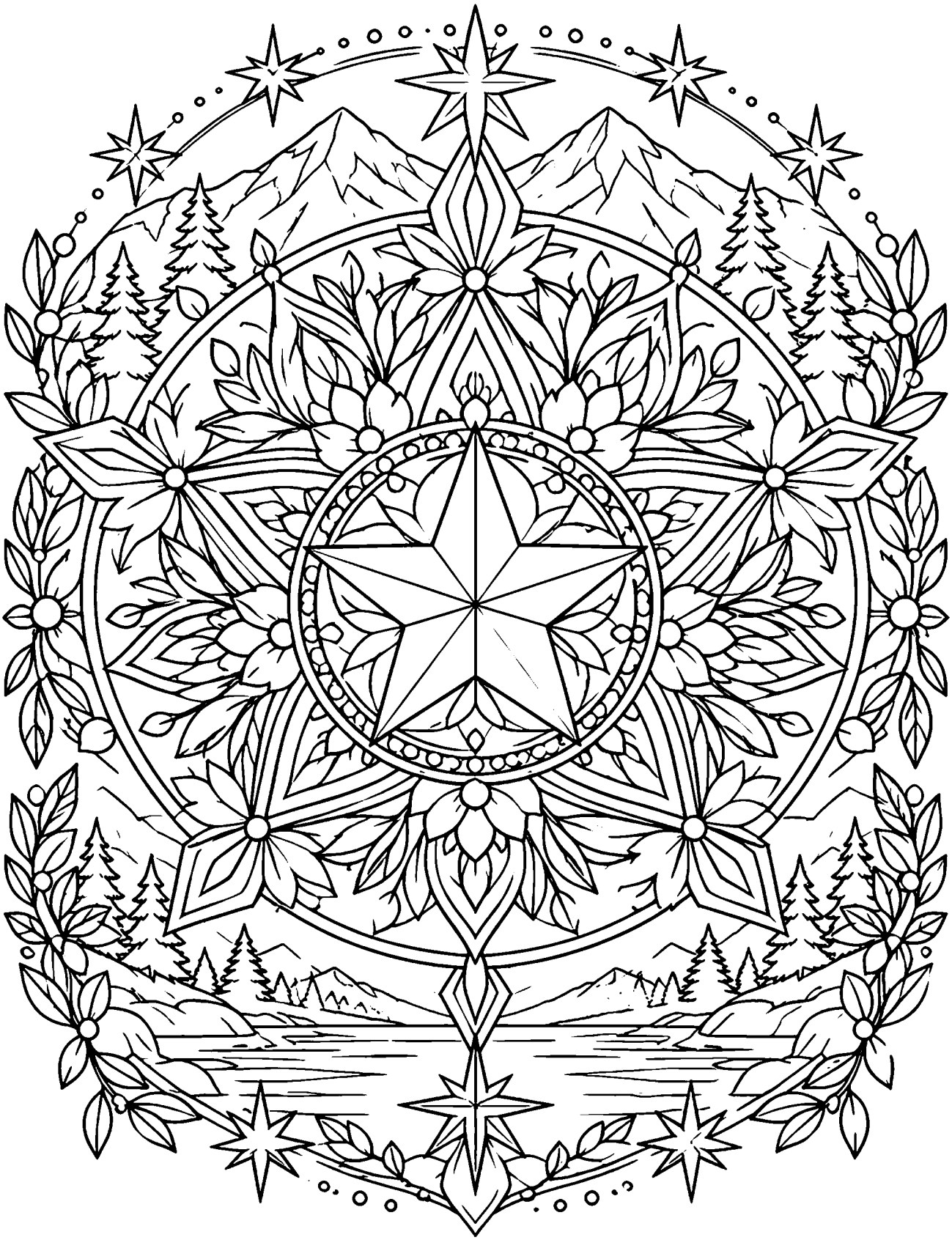
Detailed Starry Village



Celestial Star Wreath



Star Mandala



Ornate Celestial Star

